## **ENTRANCE ANTIPHON**

The shepherds went in haste, and found Mary and Joseph and the Infant lying in a manger.

#### **GLORIA**

Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace to people of good will.

We praise you,
we bless you,
we adore you,
we glorify you,
we give you thanks for your great glory,
Lord God, heavenly King,
O God, almighty Father.

Lord Jesus Christ, Only Begotten Son, Lord God, Lamb of God, Son of the Father, you take away the sins of the world, have mercy on us;

you take away the sins of the world, receive our prayer;

you are seated at the right hand of the Father, have mercy on us.

For you alone are the Holy One, you alone are the Lord, you alone are the Most High, Jesus Christ, with the Holy Spirit, in the glory of God the Father.

Amen.

### COLLECT

O God, who were pleased to give us the shining example of the Holy Family, graciously grant that we may imitate them in practising the virtues of family life and in the bonds of charity, and so, in the joy of your house, delight one day in eternal rewards. Through our Lord Jesus Christ, your Son, who lives and reigns with you in the unity of the Holy Spirit, one God, for ever and ever.

FIRST READING Genesis 15:1-6;21:1-3

A reading from the book of Genesis.

The word of the Lord was spoken to Abram in a vision, 'Have no fear, Abram, I am your shield; your reward will be very great.'

"My Lord," Abram replied "what do you intend to give me? I go childless ..." Then Abram said, "See, you have given me no descendants; some man of my household will be my heir." And then this word of the Lord was spoken to him, "He shall not be your heir; your heir shall be one of your own flesh and blood". Then taking him outside he said, "Look up to heaven and count the stars if you can. Such will be your descendants" he told him. Abram put his faith in the Lord, who counted this as making him justified.

The Lord dealt kindly with Sarah as he had said, and did what he had promised her. So Sarah conceived and bore a son to Abraham in his old age, at the time God had promised. Abraham named the son born to him Isaac, the son to whom Sarah had given birth.

The word of the Lord.

Thanks be to God.

PSALM Psalm 104

Response:

He, the Lord, is our God. He remembers his covenant for ever.

- Give thanks to the Lord, tell his name, make known his deeds among the peoples.
  - O sing to him, sing his praise; tell all his wonderful works!. (R.)
- 2. Be proud of his holy name, let the hearts that seek the Lord rejoice. Consider the Lord and his strength; constantly seek his face. (R.)
- 3. Remember the wonders he has done, his miracles, the judgements he spoke. O children of Abraham, his servant, O sons of the Jacob he chose. (R.)
- 4. He remembers his covenant for ever, his promise for a thousand generations, the covenant he made with Abraham, the oath he swore to Isaac. (R.)

## SECOND READING Hebrews 11:8.11-12.17-19

A reading from the letter to the Hebrews. It was by faith that Abraham obeyed the call to set out for a country that was the inheritance given to him and his descendants, and that he set out without knowing where he was going.

It was equally by faith that Sarah, in spite of being past the age, was made able to conceive, because she believed that he who had made the promise would be faithful to it. Because of this, there came from one man, and one who was already as good as dead himself, more descendants than could be counted, as many as the stars of heaven or the grains of sand on the seashore.

It was by faith that Abraham, when put to the test, offered up Isaac. He offered to sacrifice his only son even though the promises had been made to him and he had been told: It is through Isaac that your name will be carried on. He was confident that God had the power even to raise the dead; and so, figuratively speaking, he was given back Isaac from the dead.

The word of the Lord.

Thanks be to God.

# **GOSPEL ACCLAMATION**

Alleluia, alleluia!
At various times in the past
and in various different ways,
God spoke to our ancestors through the
prophets;

but in our own time, the last days, he has spoken to us through his Son. Alleluia!

## GOSPEL Luke 2:22-40

(For Shorter Form, read between > <)
A reading from the Holy Gospel according to
Luke.

>When the day came for them to be purified as laid down by the Law of Moses, the parents of Jesus took him up to Jerusalem to present him to the Lord< - observing what stands written in the law of the Lord: Every first-born male must be consecrated to the Lord - and also to offer in sacrifice, in accordance with what is said in the Law of the Lord, a pair of turtle doves or two young pigeons. Now in Jerusalem there was a man named Simeon. He was an upright and devout man; he looked forward to Israel's comforting and the Holy Spirit rested on him. It had been revealed to him by the Holy Spirit that he would not see death until he had set

eyes on the Christ of the Lord. Prompted by the Spirit he came to the Temple; and when the parents brought in the child Jesus to do for him what the Law required, he took him into his arms and blessed God; and he said:

"Now, Master, you can let your servant go in peace,

just as you promised;

because my eyes have seen the salvation which you have prepared for all the nations to see, a light to enlighten the pagans and the glory of your people Israel."

As the child's father and mother stood there wondering at the things that were being said about him, Simeon blessed them and said to Mary his mother, "You see this child: he is destined for the fall and for the rising of many in Israel, destined to be a sign that is rejected - and a sword will pierce your own soul too - so that the secret thoughts of many may be laid bare."

There was a prophetess also, Anna, the daughter of Phanuel, of the tribe of Asher. She was well on in years. Her days of girlhood over, she had been married for seven years before becoming a widow. She was now eighty-four years old and never left the Temple, serving God night and day with fasting and prayer. She came by just at that moment and began to praise God; and she spoke of the child to all who looked forward to the deliverance of Jerusalem.

>When they had done everything the Law of the Lord required, they went back to Galilee, to their own town of Nazareth. Meanwhile the child grew to maturity, and he was filled with wisdom; and God's favour was with him.

The Gospel of the Lord.< **Praise to you, Lord Jesus Christ**.

## **PRAYER OVER THE OFFERINGS**

We offer you, Lord, the sacrifice of conciliation,

humbly asking that,

through the intercession of the Virgin Mother of God and Saint Joseph,

you may establish our families firmly in your grace and your peace.

Through Christ our Lord. Amen.

# **COMMUNION ANTIPHON**

Our God has appeared on the earth, and lived among us.

## **PRAYER AFTER COMMUNION**

Bring those you refresh with this heavenly Sacrament,

most merciful Father,

to imitate constantly the example of the Holy Family,

so that, after the trials of this world, we may share their company for ever. Through Christ our Lord.

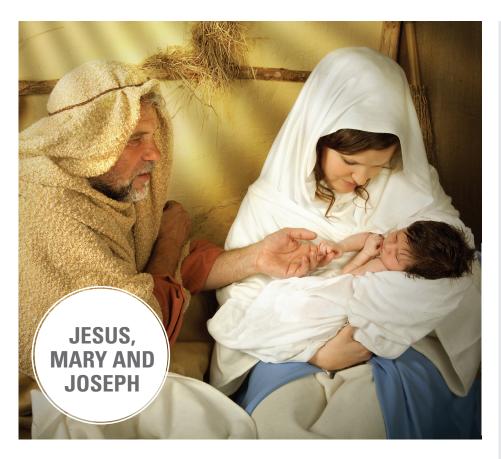
Amen.





THE WORD

Year B • Season Colour: White • Psalter Week 1



# Luke's account of the events surrounding the birth of Jesus is written against the background of stories and personalities from the Hebrew scriptures, which we call the Old Testament.

The source for the narrative of the presentation of the child Jesus in the Temple is the childhood of the prophet Samuel. His parents, Elkanah and Hannah are devout people, so the fact that they are childless is a bewildering misfortune. They received their son after divine intervention made conception possible, and they bring him to the shrine to present him to the Lord as they are required to by the Law. The elderly priest, Eli, accepts him and blesses the parents. Luke includes the figure of Anna, just as he will pay attention to the presence of women in the main part of his written work. Simeon and Anna represent those people who wait for the Lord and long for redemption. By placing them together, Luke tells us that man and woman stand together and side by side before God. They are equal in honour and grace, they are endowed with the same gifts and have the same responsibilities.

The focus of the episode is Simeon's prayer which signals that in the person of Jesus, God's promise has been fulfilled, not just for Israel, but for all peoples. God's universal care for human beings is an important theme in the Third Gospel. The fact that Jesus will be rejected is also foreshadowed in what Simeon says to Mary. The sword which will pierce Mary's soul is not that of sorrow at the crucifixion of her son (Luke does not show her as being present at the Cross) but the sword of judgment which cuts to the very being of every person to reveal who they really are.

## SAY

May the peace of Christ reign in your heart:
May the message of Christ find a home in you.

## DO

The next time you see (or hold) a child, remember that God decided to fulfil his promises by coming into our world as a baby, not for the sake of the few, or the many, but for all.

# REFLECT

any parents are deeply grieved when their children give up the practice of the faith. They ask themselves, Where did we go wrong? What more could we have done? The answer, usually, is that You didn't and You couldn't have. Everyone has to make up their own mind whether or not they believe. Not even the best-prepared and best-presented catechetical programme can guarantee that the student will graduate as a full-fledged believing Christian. There is a lot of truth in the saying that children are catechized before they are evangelized: this means that they are taught the beliefs of the community before they have decided that they actually believe in God or in the person. of Jesus. That is what the sword which will pierce Mary's soul is all about: we should read the whole of the sentence which continues, so that the secret thoughts of many may be laid bare. One scholar notes that Mary, too, the model believer, will have to decide for or against God's revelation in Jesus; family ties do not create faith. Parents, catechists and preachers can only do their best: the decision whether or not to believe rests with the individual.

## **LEARN**

A frequent theme in biblical writing is that of the elderly righteous couple who have no children.

This is a literary device to highlight the importance of the child who will be born: it is found in the Hebrew bible (e.g. the parents of Samuel) and in the Christian scriptures (the parents of John the Baptist).

Childlessness was regarded as a judgment of God and often as the result of sin: hence the double tragedy in the case of a righteous and devout couple.

Blessing and cursing are connected with God's giving or withholding fertility: in the case of an aged couple without children, God is seen as being somehow responsible for the problem and then its resolution.

